It will be perceived, by the congressional report (which we copy from the National Intelligencer) that Mr. Clayton's resolution, for the appointment of a committee of investigation in relation to the affairs of the U.S. Bank, passed the H. of R., on the 14th inst., as modified by the amendment of Mr. Adams. The committee, to consist of seven members, are required to report as early as the 21st April. We give the proceedings somewhat in detail, that the public may note the various motions and expedients to protract the discussion, and prevent a decision of the question. But the friends of the resclution were resolved to bring the matter to a result. The house did not adjourn until 8 o'clock in the evening.